

**What is Claimed:**

1. A method of resolving a target expression comprising an operator and at least one operand, comprising the steps of:

determining as a target type a most encompassed type from among a first set of types, where said first set of types comprises all resulting types of all first variant expressions, where each of said first variant expressions comprises said target expression with at least one of said operands replaced by widening type conversion, if said first set is not empty;

if said first set is empty, determining as said target type a most encompassing type from among a second set of types, where said second set of types comprises all resulting types of all second variant expressions, where each of said second variant expressions comprises said target expression with at least one of said operands replaced by type conversion.

2. The method of claim 1, where said operands comprise  $n$  operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ , where  $n$  is greater than or equal to one, and where each operand  $O_m$  is of a specific type  $T_m$ , where said step of determining as said target type said most encompassed type comprising from among said first set of types comprises:

calculating said first set comprising types resulting from the operation of said overloaded operator on any possible set of hypothetical operands  $HO_1$  through  $HO_n$ , where each hypothetical operand  $HO_m$  is of a type to which there is a widening conversion from type  $T_m$ ; and

if said first set is not empty, determining as said target type a most encompassed type from among said first set.

3. The method of claim 2, where said operands comprise  $n$  operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ , where  $n$  is greater than or equal to one, and where each operand  $O_m$  is of a specific type  $T_m$ , where said step of determining as said target type said most encompassing type from among said second set of types comprises:

if said first set is empty, calculating a second set comprising types resulting from the operation of said overloaded operator on any possible set of hypothetical operands

$HO_{n+1}$  through  $HO_{n+n}$ , where each hypothetical operand  $HO_{n+m}$  is of a type to which there is a conversion, either narrowing or widening, from type  $T_m$ ; and

if said first set is empty, determining as said target type a most encompassing type from among said second set.

4. The method of claim 3, said method further comprising:  
converting each of said operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$  to said target type; and  
computing said operation on said converted operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ .
5. The method of claim 2 where said operator is a binary operator and  $n$  equals two.
6. The method of claim 2 where said operator is a unary operator and  $n$  equals one.
7. The method of claim 1 where said target type is an intrinsic type.
8. A method of resolving an expression comprising an overloaded binary operator, a first operand of a first type and a second operand of a second type, comprising the steps of:  
determining a first set of types, where said first set comprises all types to which there is a widening conversion from said first type;  
determining a second set of types, where said second set comprises all types to which there is a widening conversion from said second type;  
determining a third set of types, where said third set comprises all types which result from the operation of said over binary operator on a type from among said first set and a type from among said second set;  
if said third set of types is empty, determining a fourth set of types, where said fourth set comprises all types to which there is a narrowing conversion from said first type and all types to which there is a widening conversion from said first type;  
if said third set of types is empty, determining a fifth set of types, where said fifth set comprises all types to which there is a narrowing conversion from said second type and all types to which there is a widening conversion from said second type;  
if said third set of types is empty, determining a sixth set of types, where said

sixth set comprises all types which result from the operation of said over binary operator on a type from among said fourth set and a type from among said fifth set;

if said third set of types is not empty, selecting the most encompassed type in said third set as a target type; and

if said third set of types is empty, selecting the most encompassing type in said sixth set of types as said target type.

9. The method of claim 8, said method further comprising:

converting said first operand to said target type;

converting said second operand to said target type; and

computing said operation on said converted first operand and said converted second operand.

10. A computer-readable medium containing computer executable instructions to resolve a target expression comprising an operator and at least one operand, the computer-executable instructions to perform acts comprising:

determining as a target type a most encompassed type from among a first set of types, where said first set of types comprises all resulting types of all first variant expressions, where each of said first variant expressions comprises said target expression with at least one of said operands replaced by widening type conversion, if said first set is not empty;

if said first set is empty, determining as said target type a most encompassing type from among a second set of types, where said second set of types comprises all resulting types of all second variant expressions, where each of said second variant expressions comprises said target expression with at least one of said operands replaced by type conversion.

11. The computer-readable medium of claim 10, where said operands comprise  $n$  operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ , where  $n$  is greater than or equal to one, and where each operand  $O_m$  is of a specific type  $T_m$ , where said act of determining as said target type said most encompassed type comprising from among said first set of types comprises:

calculating said first set comprising types resulting from the operation of said overloaded operator on any possible set of hypothetical operands  $HO_1$  through  $HO_n$ , where each hypothetical operand  $HO_m$  is of a type to which there is a widening conversion from type  $T_m$ ; and

if said first set is not empty, determining as said target type a most encompassed type from among said first set.

12. The computer-readable medium of claim 11, where said operands comprise  $n$  operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ , where  $n$  is greater than or equal to one, and where each operand  $O_m$  is of a specific type  $T_m$ , where said act of determining as said target type said most encompassing type from among said second set of types comprises:

if said first set is empty, calculating a second set comprising types resulting from the operation of said overloaded operator on any possible set of hypothetical operands  $HO_{n+1}$  through  $HO_{n+m}$ , where each hypothetical operand  $HO_{n+m}$  is of a type to which there is a conversion, either narrowing or widening, from type  $T_m$ ; and

if said first set is empty, determining as said target type a most encompassing type from among said second set.

13. The computer-readable medium of claim 12, said acts further comprising: converting each of said operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$  to said target type; and computing said operation on said converted operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ .

14. The computer-readable medium of claim 11 where said operator is a binary operator and  $n$  equals two.

15. The computer-readable medium of claim 11 where said operator is a unary operator and  $n$  equals one.

16. The computer-readable medium of claim 10 where said target type is an intrinsic type.

17. A computer-readable medium containing computer executable instructions to resolve an expression comprising an overloaded binary operator, a first operand of a first type and a second operand of a second type, the computer-executable instructions to perform acts comprising:

determining a first set of types, where said first set comprises all types to which there is a widening conversion from said first type;

determining a second set of types, where said second set comprises all types to which there is a widening conversion from said second type;

determining a third set of types, where said third set comprises all types which result from the operation of said over binary operator on a type from among said first set and a type from among said second set;

if said third set of types is empty, determining a fourth set of types, where said fourth set comprises all types to which there is a narrowing conversion from said first type and all types to which there is a widening conversion from said first type;

if said third set of types is empty, determining a fifth set of types, where said fifth set comprises all types to which there is a narrowing conversion from said second type and all types to which there is a widening conversion from said second type;

if said third set of types is empty, determining a sixth set of types, where said sixth set comprises all types which result from the operation of said over binary operator on a type from among said fourth set and a type from among said fifth set;

if said third set of types is not empty, selecting the most encompassed type in said third set as a target type; and

if said third set of types is empty, selecting the most encompassing type in said sixth set of types as said target type.

18. The computer-readable medium of claim 17, said acts further comprising:

converting said first operand to said target type;

converting said second operand to said target type; and

computing said operation on said converted first operand and said converted second operand.

19. An operator resolution system for resolving a target expression comprising an operator and at least one operand, comprising:

a first set determination module for determining as a target type a most encompassed type from among a first set of types, where said first set of types comprises all resulting types of all first variant expressions, where each of said first variant expressions comprises said target expression with at least one of said operands replaced by widening type conversion, if said first set is not empty;

a second set determination module for, if said first set is empty, determining as said target type a most encompassing type from among a second set of types, where said second set of types comprises all resulting types of all second variant expressions, where each of said second variant expressions comprises said target expression with at least one of said operands replaced by type conversion.

20. The operator resolution system of claim 19, where said operands comprise  $n$  operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ , where  $n$  is greater than or equal to one, and where each operand  $O_m$  is of a specific type  $T_m$ , where said first set determination module comprises:

a first set calculation module for calculating said first set comprising types resulting from the operation of said overloaded operator on any possible set of hypothetical operands  $HO_1$  through  $HO_n$ , where each hypothetical operand  $HO_m$  is of a type to which there is a widening conversion from type  $T_m$ ; and

a first set target type determination module for, if said first set is not empty, determining as said target type a most encompassed type from among said first set.

21. The operator resolution system of claim 20, where said operands comprise  $n$  operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ , where  $n$  is greater than or equal to one, and where each operand  $O_m$  is of a specific type  $T_m$ , where said second set determination module comprises:

a second set calculation module for, if said first set is empty, calculating a second set comprising types resulting from the operation of said overloaded operator on any possible set of hypothetical operands  $HO_{n+1}$  through  $HO_{n+n}$ , where each hypothetical operand  $HO_{n+m}$  is of a type to which there is a conversion, either narrowing or widening, from type  $T_m$ ; and

a second set target type determination module for, if said first set is empty, determining as said target type a most encompassing type from among said second set.

22. The operator resolution system of claim 21, further comprising:  
an operand conversion module for converting each of said operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$  to said target type; and  
an operation computation module for computing said operation on said converted operands  $O_1$  through  $O_n$ .
23. The operator resolution system of claim 20 where said operator is a binary operator and  $n$  equals two.
24. The operator resolution system of claim 20 where said operator is a unary operator and  $n$  equals one.
25. The operator resolution system of claim 19 where said target type is an intrinsic type.
26. A operator resolution system of resolving an expression comprising an overloaded binary operator, a first operand of a first type and a second operand of a second type, comprising:  
a first set determination module for determining a first set of types, where said first set comprises all types to which there is a widening conversion from said first type;  
a second set determination module for determining a second set of types, where said second set comprises all types to which there is a widening conversion from said second type;  
a third set determination module for determining a third set of types, where said third set comprises all types which result from the operation of said over binary operator on a type from among said first set and a type from among said second set;  
a fourth set determination module for, if said third set of types is empty, determining a fourth set of types, where said fourth set comprises all types to which there is a narrowing conversion from said first type and all types to which there is a widening

conversion from said first type;

a fifth set determination module for, if said third set of types is empty, determining a fifth set of types, where said fifth set comprises all types to which there is a narrowing conversion from said second type and all types to which there is a widening conversion from said second type;

a sixth set determination module for, if said third set of types is empty, determining a sixth set of types, where said sixth set comprises all types which result from the operation of said over binary operator on a type from among said fourth set and a type from among said fifth set;

a most encompassed type selection module for, if said third set of types is not empty, selecting the most encompassed type in said third set as a target type; and

a most encompassing type selection module for, if said third set of types is empty, selecting the most encompassing type in said sixth set of types as said target type.

27. The operator resolution system of claim 26, further comprising:

a first operand conversion module for converting said first operand to said target type;

a second operand conversion module for converting said second operand to said target type; and

an operation computation module for computing said operation on said converted first operand and said converted second operand.